by the predan Press Foundation

ume 2, Number 385

CAIRO, Feh. 12 (Agencies). - More than 500,000 university students quietly returned to classes throughout Egypt today after mid-term holidays which had begun one week earlier last month because of bloody food riots. Students took part in the two-day violence in which 79 people were killed and about 800 injured. Following the riots President Sadat introduced strict law and order measures, stipulating severe punishment for demonstra-tors, rioters and saboteurs, which won a near unanimous endorsement in a nationwide referendum. There were no police around the university grounds and a general atmosphere of calm prevailed.

Price: 50 fils

ng Hussein visits Tafileh hospital

(Agencies). — His Majesty King Hussein Saturday flew wan of Tafileh south of here and inspected the hospital or Majesty the late Queen Alya had visited before she d in the helicopter crash last Wednesday. Hussein was welcomed by a large crowd as his helicop-

King talked to patients and toured the departments of ital in the hill town overlooking the Dead Sea 130 km

here.
as King Hussein's first nificial outdoor engagement since ar-old wife was buried on Thursday in the grounds of a built for her only four months ago.

In alya decided to inspect the hospital after reading a trabut it in the press. It was typical of the keen interest shown in the Jordanian people since she became Queen

cessing the hospital staff, His Majesty said that the ulticource for the hospital or any Jordanian institution lay in

consists sense of duty, the spirit in which they tackled their

conditions their readiness for self-sacrifice. They should not rely

legister and buildings, he added.

King, who returned here later in the evening was accom
y Prime Minister Mudar Badran, Chief of the Consists of the Sharaf and Commander-in-Chief of the

orces Lt.-Gen. Sharif Zeid Ibn Shaker.

rieking demonstrators reet U.N. secretary general in Cyprus

y General Kurt Waldinferred here tonight esident Makarios and Cypriot leader Rauf Illay a in a new effort to e future of the divided anean island.

Oldingretary general flew in iro at the end of his East tour.

y after his arrival, Dr. n was given a drama-nder of the emotions in the Cyprus problem owd of Greek Cypriot. rators, including ieking hysterically, ted outside his hotel.

il hundred demonstrare calling for action 00 greek-cypriots they still missing since Tur-174 invasion of Cyprus. iy afterwards tha three t for discussions and in a compound of the

partially parties 001⊮ith Syria

CUS, Feb. 12 (R) ers with Syria after d been closed without lanation aince Wednesicial sources said here. raul authorities did not assengers to cross in it asked them to walk he border, the sources

> the border area and the reets of Baghdad, als in Baghdad yester-iled reports that Iraq sed its borders with Sy-Kuwait, while the state lenounced what it said attempt to blow up the lussein Mosque in Kar-e holiest Shiite Moslem

Kuwaiti newspaper Al said today Iraq had cloborder with Kuwait for period yesterday but.

y General Kurt Waldmear Nicosia'a old airport.
They appeared to be in good

spirits, talking and smiling as they posed for photographers before getting down to business at an oblong table in a U.N. officer's messroom. They were joined for the talks by Dr. Waldheim's Cy-

prus Representative, Mr. Perez de Cuellar, and two key aides who have accompanied Dr. Waldheim on his tour.
Outside the huilding, Finnish soldiers of the U.N. force mou-

nted guard over the area, cradling snb-machineguns in their Archbishop Makarios has

issue recently, but Mr. Denktash calls it a propaganda exercise and says almost all the 2,000 have in fact been accoun-Tonight's meeting was an at-

tempt to increase the momentum begun by a surprise me-eting last month of Archbishop Makarios and Mr. Denktash -their first in nearly 14 years. Their immediate objective is

to agree on formal resumption of inter-communal negotiations. and to try to establish a frame-

Serious negotiations, if they get off the ground, will cover such issuas as tha Turkish-Cypriot demand that a future Cyprus have a weak central government and two zones with strong powers, and President Makarios' demand for the return of territory taken by Turkish troops in 1974, and now

inhabited by Turkish-Cypriots. But the two Cypriot leaders are still far apart in their vi-Ilers from Ireq said sions of a future Cyprus and ecurity men were pa- many here Joubt whether they many here Joubt whether they would have met at this time were it not for external pres-

> Mr. Denktash told reporters last night he had proposed the first meeting because he wan-ted to head off a U.S. initiative, and voiced irritation at foreign pressure and "hig-power interference" in the issue.

The United States is holding off on a pending arms credit deal with Turkey, apparently while waiting to see what progress is made on the Cyprus



An independent Arab political daily political

عن المؤسسة الصحفية الاردنية « الراي »

After conferring with Sadat Genscher pours cold

water on German participation at Geneva

CAIRO, Feb. 12 (Ageocies) -West Germany believes the Palestinian question is the key to peace in the Middle East but does not feel West German participation at the Geneva peace talks would be useful West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher declared in Cairo today.

He was speaking at a joint press conference with Egyptian President Anwar Sadat after conferring with Mr. Sadat and other Egyptian leaders. Mr. Sadat has suggested that Britain, France and West Germany should take part in the peace

"We consider that the Palestinian question is the key, Herr Genscher stated. "The legitimate rights of the Palestinian people must be translated

"At the same time, Israel's right to existence must be recognised and to be sure there must be an end to the occupation of territory," the West German foreign minister decl-

Herr Genscher said that West Germany would certainly coo-tribute towards the stahilisatioo of the Middle East and help solve economic prohlems. But he poured cold water on the idea of direct participation in the talks.

"Despite the sincerity of the efforts imdertaken by the individual participants at this conference, I do not think the likelihood of peace would be enhanced by increasing their members. German participation would not add anything."

SPANISH QUEEN **HEADS FOR JORDAN**

Valetta, Feb. 12 (R). Queen Sofia of Spain today made a brief stop-over in Ma-lta on her way to Jordan, where she will convey her country's condolences to King Hussein following Queen Alya's death.

Mr. Sadat, in a statement which he read in German called on European nations "to take a stronger position on the Middle Eastern problem." He told a questioner he was optimistic about peace prospects after meeting visiting United Nations Secretary General Kurt

"If Dr. Waldheim encountered difficultes in Israel, he will never have them in Egypt or in the Arah World", Mr. Sadat declared.

He added that it was necessary to walt for the outcome of the coming ...sits of United States Secretary of State Cy-Minister Louis de Guirlngaud and the Arah summit that would follow these visits before allowing pessimism to take

The Egyptian president said West Germany should share peace guarantees in the Middle East after a settlement was re-

Mr. Sadat said Chancellor Helmut Schmidt had assured him West Germany would fulfil its obligation and participate io any Middle East peace guarantees but without sending peace-keeping troops to the

The president said he had asked West Germany for further economic assistance --Egypt is suffering acute econo-mic problems and has recently appealed to the World Bank, West Europe and other countries for help.

Mr. Sadat told German newsmen "We need your help, let there be a partnership (in economic cooperation).'

Herr Genscher said he believed West Germany would ra-ther contribute to a peaceful Middle East settlement through Bonn's "balanced policy to-wards the Arabs and Israelis."

Herr Genscher, who returned to Bonn after a one-day visit during which he also con-ferred with Egyptian Foreign Minister Ismail Fahmi, did not elaborate on this remark.

Truce Supervisory Committee in Lebanon arrives at final interpretation of Cairo accord rce will continue to be needed

BEIRUT, Feb. 12 (Ageocies). — The Arab Truce Supervisory committee in Lebanon has ended its mission, it was announced in a statement issued by the presidential palace here today, following a meeting of the committee with President Elias

The committee, consisting of the ambassadors of Egypt, Kuwait and Saudi Arabia and a representative of Syria, today decided on its final interpretation of existing agreements be-tween the Lebanese govern-ment and the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO).

It was originally created by a summit meeting of Arab kings and heads of state held in Cairo last October.

Its main task was to supervise the work of the 30,000-man Arab deterrent force here, and observers suggest that over-all command of the force will now be exercised by Le-banese President Elias Sarkis, who was nominated by the Cairo summit as Its comander-in-

No definitive text of the agreements notably the 1969 Cairo agreement, between Lebanon and the PLO has ever been published and there have been differing interpretations.

No details have yet been re-leased, either, of the interpretation of the accords reached by the committee in its meeting Informed sources said that

an extremely tough document, both for the presence of Palestinians and commando activity in Lebanon, was studied by the committee. The document was said to be a "rewriting", of the Cairo agreement. The sources said that under

the document's terms, only Palestinians established in Lebanon before Nov. 3, 1969, and registered with UNRWA (United Nations Relief and Works Agency) on that date are authe sed to remain on Lebanese lamitory, where they will be subject to Lehanon's law on refugees.

Concerning Palestinian combatants, the text was said to stipulate that the complete list of their number and group me-mberships should be supplied by the (PLO) to a Lebanese organisation dealing with Palesti-nian affairs.

Unanimous OPEC oil price decision reported

KUWAIT, Feh. 12 (Agencies). -The member states of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) bave reached a unanimous decision on a price rise, the daily Al Qabas said here today. .

The agreement will be announced at a special OPEC meeting to he convened by the Qatar government, current OP-EC president, the newspaper be restricted to "only the fron-tier regions that will be indicated to them" and only one training camp will be maintai-

A legislative decree issued her today has also started the long task on reconstructing Lebanon's national army.

The decree, discussed by the council of ministers two days ago, has been described as providing for the rebuilding of a united officer corps.

According to the decree, during the next three months any officer has the right to sub-mit his resignation, which the government may then accept or reject after consultation with the minister of defence.

For the following three mooths, the government bas the right to dismiss any officer, with due compensation, and then until the end of the year has the right to remove any officer from active service and place him "at the service of the ministry of defence."

Authoritative sources point out that the Arab deterrent fo-

West Bank students stone Israeli vehicles

AVIV, Feb. 12 (R). Schoolchildren in the occupied West Bank today stoned Israeli in the area, continuing demonstrations which began shortly before this week's visit here of U.N. Secretary General Kurt Waldheim, eye-witnesses said.

The youths were dispersed by horder police. Security for-ces last night detained 10 youths said to have incited the re-

dominating hill hetween the army has been reconstructed. christian village of Alei'a and Heavy clashes took place today between rightwing Lebanese forces and Palestinian commandos in southern Lebanon. Reports from the area said

in Lehanon until the national

the clashes in which automatic and heavy weapons were used,

the village of Amoun which is held by the leftists and Palestinian commandos. ·Eye-witneses said there were some casualties, but no further details were immediately ava-

was in the Tal Nubia area, a

Israel proposes limited accords with Arab states

TEL AVIV, Feb. 12, (Agencies)

— A senior Israell official said today U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance may explore the possibility of cessation of hostilities agreements between Israel and the Arab countries during his Middle East tour next week.

This would be an interim step towards a full peace agreement, said Prof. Shlomo Avneri, Director General of the Foreign Ministry, on the state radio. He said Israel had agreed almost a year ago to ne-gotiate cessation of bostilities agreements with the Arabs.

VANCE BEGINS MIDEAST TOUR MONDAY -- P. 6

Talks with U.N. Secretary General Kurt Waldheim here two days ago convinced Israeli leaders the Geneva conferer te was blocked, Prof. Avineri sald. "It seems to us that the United States should again proto the Arab countries what Israel proposed more than a year ago -- to negotiate an end of the state of war with Egypt, Syria and Jordan," he suggested.

The possibility of such negotiations 'will be one of the main questions that we are going to study with U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance"

Prof. Avineri disclosed. An agreement to end the state of war "obviously" would entail Israeli withdrawals on

the Syrian, Egyptian and Jor-

danian fronts, he specified. He said the attitude of U.S. President Jimmy Carter was unknown but that the Carter administration "is too realistic to believe that a conflict with such deep roots could he resolved in a few weeks or

a few months. "Naturally, we would pre-fer full-scale peace agreeme-nts," he said. "But If the Arabs feel this is still impossible, perhaps they will agree to the lesser end-of-war accords, on which Secretary of State Vance may sound them out during

Professor Avinerl said limited agreements appeared to be the most logical step in view of the Israell-Arab deadlock over Geneva.

"We will have to procede by stages. Agreements on ending the state of war could comprise a very important stage on the road to peace." Prof. Avineri said he believed Dr. Waldheim is now con-

vinced that Israel is ready to go to Geneva "but only if that conference reconvenes with its original participants, thus without the PLO."

The "Lone Ranger" rides again

Carter appoints Kissinger to head energy conservation body

PLAINS, Georgia, Feb. 12 (R).

— President Carter today appointed former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger, whom he often criticised in the past, as an adviser oo conserving

energy.

Dr. Kissinger, architect of U.S. foreign policy for the past eight years, was named as chairmao of a group advising an organisation called the Alliance to Save Energy.

President Carter, who used to rafer to Dr. Kissinger as "the Lone Ranger" because of his personal and secret diplomacy, said he thought Dr. Kis-singer would do a good job. President Carter also hinted would call for mandatory

conservation measures when he sends a national energy policy to Congress in April. He told reporters there would have to be a combination of voluntary and other conservation measures to make certain the serious energy situation, marked by rising oil imports, did not become worse.

Voluntary actions, such as turning down home heating thermostats in the current natural gas shortage caused by the severe wintar, had been auccessful, he said. But referring to regulations

making it mandatory for car manufacturers to further reduce petrol consumption, he said: That kind of a thing is a good part of it (the energy policy) being drawn up. The other part would be voluntary."

> CARTER TESTS U.S. NUCLEAR AIRBORNE COMMAND - P. 6

President Carter also told reporters today he would tell the Soviet Union if he decided to call a full-scale military alert to test America's nuclear for-

He gave this assurance when reporters questioned him about his flight yesterday aboard the specially-equipped jumbo jet from which he would direct a nuclear war if all ground command posts were wiped out. Mr. Carter's comment sought

gency drills he had in mind might alarm the Soviet Union and lead to counter-measures increasing international ten-He also said that alerts he

might order would he limited in order to avoid any fear that the United States might be preparing to launch an attack. The president said he had decided to cut the \$112 billion

defence budget for the 1978 financial year proposed by for-mer President Ford, but he dld not say by how much. However, he said the defen-ce budget he would aend to Congress would be larger than the \$105 billion budgeted for

the current financial year. The president was asked about recent remarks by Cuban Prime Minister Fidel Castro, who said in a television interview that he felt Mr. Carter would try to improve U.S.-Cuhan relations after more than

two decades of hostility. President Carter said: "The thing that concerns me about Cuba is the human rights question, political prisoners and so

"I would hope his statement would be followed by a mutual desire to reduce tensions and alleviate animosities."

WANTED

The Jordan Times is looking for an experienced editor with excellent command of English and Arabic. Previous journalistic experience essential. University education an asset. Pay commensurate with ability and experience.

Contact Mr. Tutunji at tel. no. 67171 between 6 p.m. and 12 p.m.



Indian opposition challenges Mrs. Gandhi to radio, T.V. debate

NEW DELHI, Feb. 12 (R). -The Indian opposition today challenged the Prime Minister. Mrs. Indira Gandhi, to a national radio and television American style face to face debate with their party leaders on the main issues involved in the March general elections.

The Janata Party, in a letter to the prime minister. suggested she should meet its chairman. Mr. Morarji Desai, an 81-yearold former deputy prime minister, in three debates - - on economic policy, foreign policy and the internal emergency.

Congress for Democracy. the new group led hy recentlyresigned former Agriculture Minister Jagjivan Ram, also called for a debate hetween Mr. Ram and the prime minister. Mr. H.N. Bahuguna, a leader of the grouping which split from the ruling Congress Party 10 days ago, said the state-owned mass media were being used absolutely in favour of the ruling party.

Radio and television debates would be one way for the opposition to put its views across to the people.

But politicking generally remained at a low ehb for the second day as India mourned its late President Fakhruddin Ali Ahmed who died early yesterday, aged 71, after two massive heart attacks.

Thousands of people filed past his body in state in the main half of his official residence, Rashtrapati Bhavan, the former home of British vice-

He is to be buried tomorrow

in a simple grave adjoining New Delhi's green-domed Jama Masjid, near Parliament House, where he regularly attended Friday prayers. He was the second Moslem president of predominantly-Hindu India.

Government representatives from several parts of the world have started arriving here for the state funeral.

They will include Mrs. Lillian Carter, the 78-year-old mother of United States President Jimmy Carter, who worked in India 10 years ago as a peace corps volunteer. She is due early tomorrow.

Soviet President Nikolai Podgorny has postponed his visit to New Delhi, due to begin on Feh. 21, because of President Ahmed's death, hut the elec-

tions, from March 16 to 20, will go ahead as schedule.

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Managing Editor:

Bound of Directors: Mohamba Amini, Mahmahad Al Kayed Jenab Tutumii Deputy Managing Editor: Bassam Bishnti

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Moderation tango

U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance has said that he will use his upcoming Middle East trip to discuss reports that Palestinian and Arab leaders are taking up new positions of "moderation" towards Israel. The general exercise will be a helpful one, both for the education of the American leadership and for the peace hopes of the Arabs and the Israelis. But the manner in which Mr. Vance seems to approach the Middle East conflict is dangerous, and may contain the seeds of its own stalemate. We urge him to take another look at the underlying assumptions -- psychological and political -- that he brings with him to tackle the Middle East dilemma.

He is correct in sensing a new "moderation" among the Arabs, but it is really neither new, nor moderation. It is simply a more forceful statement of the Arabs' basic position that has been held for a long time. The only new thing today is that the Arabs have learned how to put their position forth in a way that attracts the attention of the world. In other words, the Arabs have started to master the art of public relations, and Mr. Vance is testament to the success of the process.

Mr. Vance says the "moderation in the Palestinian position" would help overall Middle East peace prospects, but we suggest to him that he would be missing the boat if he were to concentrate only on this Palestinian moderation that he has so suddenly perceived. Mr. Vance is showing the effects of 30 years of Zionist psychological warfare on the Western mind when he rejoices at "moderation" by the Palestinians. The Zionists have successfully had the West believe that the only problem in the Middle East is an inability by the Arabs to allow the Israelis to live in peace, and Mr. Vance partly echoes this sort of thinking when he demands that Arab concessions be made to recognise the Israelis in their

Mr. Vance further says that among the elements for peace are an Israeli withdrawal from Arab lands and "finding a way to meet the legitimate interests of the Palestinian people." In principle, he has spoken wisely here, and we accept his tortured phraseology as being due to the delicacy of his position at this time. Our suggestion to Mr. Vance is that he should certainly look into the moderation he perceives among the Arabs, but he should similarly look into the Israeli side of the picture. Meeting Palestinian interests will necessarily mean a historic move to contain Zionism and to define the geographical borders of the Zionist quest in Palestin. This has never been done, but it will have to be done to assure true peace in the Middle East. In other words, Israeli moderation will also be required.

If Mr. Vance would keep this in mind before he comes out here looking for beautiful streams of moderation, he would come as a finer and more efficacious representative of his people.

PRESS COMMENTARY

Two of the Jordanian dailies Saturday again eulogised, in their editorials, Her Majesty the late Oueen Alva.

AL RA'I, under the heading "Love, sincerity and duty," says that real grief is proportionate to the real loss. The people's genuine grief over the last two days stremmed not from the fact that the Queeo's death resembled an Ancient Greek tragedy, hut because duty, which has urged her to pay that dangerous visit, was the cause of her death, the

Those who watched the television newsreel on her visit to Tafileh, and noticed the concern and the zeal in her every move, can better understand the reason behind the grief.

The intensity of the love between two parties, if it exists, can be seen and valued only at moments of crisis. Alya loved the people who returned her that love, the paper says.

She had a deep sense of duty which the people apprecia-ted and acknowledged until her last day; oot to mention that was also the loyal companion of their leader which bestowed upon her also the special esteem with which the people hold their leader.

AL SHA'B, under the heading "Companion of the meteors." says that the expressions of condolence which emanated various groups throughout the Kingdom and from abroad and the many tears shed over the loss of

Queen Alya, cannot be but inadequate signs of recogination and esteem for the humane Queen, who created for herself. both during her lifetime and by her death, a privileged place among the immortal greats forever. However, these tears and expressions of grief can never compensate for her loss. as history seldom sees immortals of her stature, the paper

She has left us love, tender ness and an example to be copied, and has soared in the Jordanian skies to light our paths and to teach our present and future generations the meaning of self-denial in the service of one's country and for the happiness of one's

Her late Majesty has left us a beautiful story which will be retold ever and again in pride by our children to children in other countries; the story of a Jordanian queeo who used her throne as means to bring hap-piness to children and the des-titute. She has lived and died for that purpose, the paper

"What can we say more?"
the paper asks, "we can only
say that there is no will above God's will."

To His Majesty King Huss-ein, whose loss is far greater than ours can be, the paper says, we can only express our condolences and assure him of our love : The love of all the people which he deserves at all times.

THE AMERICAN WOMEN OF AMMAN

Have cancelled their General MONTHLY MEETING, originally scheduled for Monday, Feb. 14.

NEWS FOCUS

Political influence of Egypt's Moslem Brotherhood expects blossom following recent riots

By Nabil Jumbert

CAIRO, Feb. 12 (AFP). - The Powerful ultra-religious and conservative Moslem Brotherhood, cleared by the Egyptian authorities of any part in the riots on Jan. 18 and 19, has emerged from the official campaign against the left with increased influence in Egypt's daily life.

The hrotherhood, virtually smashed after ooe of its members attempted to assassinate President Gamal Abdul Nasser in 1954, has grown phoenixlike into a movement of coosiderable importance.

Its existence has not been an untroubled one -- after the arrest of its leaders and several thousand supporters in the wake of the 1954 attempt on President Nasser's life, it was again accused by the Egyptian leader of plotting to overthrow him in 1965 and was repressed throughout the Nasser era.

It managed to reorganise it-

By Pierre Haski

PRETORIA, Feb. 12 (AFP).

- The Roman Catholic Chur-

ch has decided to take a clear

stand oo the side of the libe-ration of the black people in South Africa, the Archbishop

of Durban, Msgr. Denis Hurley, told Agence France Presse.

Commenting on the results

of the Conference of South African Catholic Bishops, which wound up Wednesday near Pretoria, Msgr. Hurley said this stand by the Catholic Church

made a confrontation with the

South African government in-

and bumanity that we preach

ohlige us to support the cause

of the liberation of the black

people in this country and th-

conflict with the white autho-

rities. We do not seek this co-

nflict, hut it is inevitable,"

The archbishop, who presides over the Catholic Church's

Educatioo Commission, said

that the church's decision to

integrate its private schools

would not be changed despite

government threats to close down schools which have allo-

wed African and coloured ch-

ildren to sit side by side with

said Msgr. Hurley.

7:

News reports

"The values of our Gospel

importance and influence have grown in recent years with the release of several thousand

detained of its members. President Sadat's clemency measures towards the brotherhood have been extended re-cently to include its leaders who fled to Saudi Arabia in 1954 rather than face sentences of hard labour for life that awaited them at bome.

Today it publishes the moothly organ Al Da'wa ("The Call") and Al Ptissam ("Un-Al Da'wa -was banned for

more than 20 years and reap-peared a few months ago, quickly achieving a circulation of 80,000, When two rightwing leaders, found guilty of taking part in the attack on the Cairo Military Academy in 1974 were

hanged receotly, Al Da'wa described them as "martyrs" of the Moslem Brotherhood. Rightwing "religious groups" have been formed in universi-

ties, inspired by the sect's be-

liefs hut not openly associated with it. They wield considerable influence and several of them have taken part in knife fights

The country's apartheid laws

stipulate separate education

for each population group.

He said that the conference
of hishops had decided in pri-

ociple to open to all races all

Roman Catholic institutions

(hospitals, orphanges, etc ...) but that consultations would be

ield with all people concerned

"Such decisions do not have

before this measure was ap-

very substantial influence on

the settlement of the count-

ry's problems but are rather

symbolic contributions," said

Msgr. Hurly, whose opinions recently led to a molotov cock-

tail being thrown at his home.

The archbishop said that the conference of hishops had tri-

ed to absorb the significance

of last year's events in Sowe-to, the big black African to-

waship on the outskirts of Johannesburg. He described

tions and strikes hy the blacks

inding clarity the mentality of the blacks and their deter-

mination to accept no longer

their condition of servitude,"

he said. "Soweto showed the inevitability of the choice bet-ween a radical and rapid evo-

lution or an imminent revolu-

"Soweto illustrates with bl-

-- as a "major evolution."

events

with leftwing and Nasserite students.

lt is no longer uncommoo to see young women students wearing gloves and with their heads entirely hidden by a white shawl.

In some lecture halls men and women students must now At the Al Azhar University, the highest seat of religious

learning, staff who have studied in East European countries are oo longer allowed to teach. Egyptair pilots refuse to fly planes until all the whisky oo

board has been taken off. A law banning the consumption of alcohol in Egypt was officially passed in the people's Assembly then retracted at the last momeot at a full session.

The propagation of the brotherhood's beliefs is not confined to oewspapers -- cassette recordings of sermons by the movement's imams are on sale, and many traders in ceotral Cairo have set up loudspeakers and play sermons haranguing passers-by and criticising the government. At midday on Friday, the eotire population of Cairo seem

Giving his personal point of

view on the situation in So-

uthern Africa, the Durban ar-

chbishop said be held out oo

hope of seeing any change on the part of the white commu-

nity.
Individuals might change, he said, but it was impossible in

present. circumstances for an

entire social group to change.

Msgr. Hurley denied that documents published at the

close of the conference of hishops - - a declaration on

consciencious objection and an

commitment to the "oppress-

ed" -- were political texts. "We are not defining the political future of South Afri-

ca," he said. "We stand for

justice in South Africa, for

the realisation of the rights of

the hlacks. We take no stand

fact, we are not preparing the

Regarding the bisbops'

and in favour of the right to

be a consciencious objector, Msgr. Hurley said: "We reflec-ted oo the dilemma between

the attitude of the blacks who

think that Christians should

oot join an army and that of

the whites for whom military

service is something natural."

The hishops refused at this

stage to follow the delegates

members of our church

play a political role."

The brotherhood, aware of

its new importance, is demand-ing the creation of its own political party with seats in the People's Assembly, as well as the strict application by the state of Islamic Law. The government, equally aware of the brotherhood's in-

fluence, is trying to neutralise its more extreme leaders. For example Sheikh Ghazali was relieved of his duties as an Imam for "having exploited re-ligioo to gain power" and Pre-sident Sadat has refused to

authorise a political party based on sectarian principles.

The left was blamed entirefor the January riots and the Moslem Brotherhood comp-

letely whitewashed, further strengthening its position. The question now is whether will be allowed to wait in the ante-chamber of alongside the political left and

right.
The audience that it has among the population is still too small to make this a likelihood, but the Moslem Brotherhood showed in what it calls the "dark" era of Nasser that it does oot give up easily.

Conference of South African Catholic Bishops chooses to side with liberation of blacks of the Catholic youth who ur-

ged the withdrawals of Ro-

man Catholics from the South

African army.

Msgr. Hurley said this debate had started in 1974, wheo Sooth Africa was showing oo sign of withdrawing from Namibla (South West Africa). But he said that today the constitutional Conference of Windhoek, the Namibian capital, organised by the South Afri-can government, constituted a "real effort".

By its stand, the Roman Catholic Church is today the most advanced church in black Africa. It is also a fact that 70 per cent of its 1,600,000 members are blacks, which constitutes an important factor of evolution.

However, as the archbishop deplored, it has only 10 ceôt black priests compared with more than 50 per cent for the Anglican and Protestant Churches.

The positions of the Roman Catholic Church, and the extension of its conflict with the authorities, will lead the other churches to raise the same questions as the Catholic bishops on the problem of white power in the country if they wish to continue to have any influence among the hlacks.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 12 (R).
U.S. Treasury Secretary W. Michael Blumenthal said yes-

terday he does not expect a world "financial crunch" in 1977, despite the recent world oil price increase and the sluggish growth of some major world economies. In an interview with Ren-

ters, the treasury secretary said he believes international organisations like the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund will have enough resources to cope this year, al-though they may later need further funding.

By Richard Rossi

Graham Newman

"As the situation progresses] think there is perhaps a need to look at whether some additional resources or standby authority needs to be put in place," he said.

President Jimmy Carter's administration has already asked Congress for funds to bring its contributions to multinational lending agencies up to

But it has not yet decided But it has not yet decided whether to recommend that the U.S. join the \$25 billion "Safety Net" financing agreement, set up by the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development to alleviate halance of payments deficits left by the oil prior increases. oil price increases.

Mr. Blumenthal said he tho-ught world financial problems would grow worse in 1977 al-though "I don't think 1977 is going to be a terrible crunch year."

But, he said, "I think it's important that in the course of (this) year, efforts be made to improve the situation for the post-77 period."

The treasury secretary said 'much depends on whether some of the advanced nations are successful in stimulating their economies. If they are, it will ease the situation. If not it will worsen it."

He said much would also depend on progress in the multilateral trade negotiations and Geneva and a good start to CIEC (the north-south talks) with progress on such ques-tions as commodity trade. Mr. Blumenthal said the Ca-

rter administration will probably name a new special trade ek or two. He said the international

trade area was "an important element" of U.S. economic and foreign policy and one of the main U.S. objectives -- once he is selected -- would be to get the stalled trade talks in Geneva moving again. Asked about U.S. relations

with developing nations, Mr. Blumenthal said the main difference between the Carter and Ford administrations wo-uld be one of attitude.

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"I would suspect the tially at least whateve erences exist are more titude than they are in elements of substance

Blumenthal tells Reuters:

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Financial problems wi

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U.S. relations with d ing countries have been ed in the past because willingness by the U.S. ree to proposals for stal commodity prices and g

orest nations. Third World nations proposed a special fu nance buffer stocks sale and purchase of c

try prevent large price ations from year to year The Ford administrative sisted such schemes, s that it was better to c each commodity on a c case basis.

Mr. Blumenthal said ti still believed a case-l approach to the com question was best, but uld now be willing to a more flexible attitude.



Treasury Secreti-

"Take the area of dity agreements. I this find perhaps the United States will go it cussions of commodity ments on a case by cas with a more truly ope and clearly a willingst look objectively at each tion to see whether sor "We're also not goi hide any skepticism th success of a large ran commodity agreement clearly the prerequiits success are not given,

He said that that kin change in attitude would self he useful because uld convince, hopefully veloping countries, the ing countries, that there a priori (actual) oppositions sort of thing and l in the past there has been a feeling that there

RDAN TIMES DAILY

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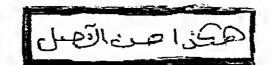
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BBC RADIO

News; Press Review	13:45	Sandi Jones Requ
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New Ideas	19:00	Radio Theatre
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THE BRITISH LADIES OF AMMAN

Offer their sincerest sympathy to H.M.

King Hussein, his family, and the people

of Jordan for the tragic loss of

HER MAJESTY QUEEN ALYA.

THE DIRECTOR OF BONIFICA

Jordan branch and staff offer their

sincerest condolences to His Majesty

King Hussein, the Royal Hashemite

family and the Jordanian people at the

sad passing of

HER MAJESTY QUEEN ALYA.

The director and the staff of the

GERMAN CULTURAL INSTITUTE

extend their deepest sympathy and con-

the Royal Family and the people of

Jordan at the sad passing of

HER MAJESTY QUEEN ALYA.

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People's Republic of Yemen; Idi Amin of Uganda; Nikolai Podgorny of the Soviet Union; Ahmed Sekou Toure of Guinea; Ludvik Svoboda of Czechoslovakia; Dr. Kenneth Kaunda of Zambia; Emperor Jean Bokassa of the Central African Empire; and Fazl Elahichaudrhy of Pakistan.

Cables were also sent from the heads of state of Bangladesh, Bulgaria, Costa Rica, Upper Volta, Sierra Leone, Smgapore, India, Malta, Uruguay, Kanya Turkey. Chad, Mali, Kenya, Turkey, Chad, Austria and Hungary.

Pope Paul VI sent a message of sympathy to His Maje-

to send their condolences: Britain's James Callaghan; Lebanon's Selim Al Hoss; India's Indira Gandhi; Pakistan's Zulfikar Ali Bhutto; Egypt's Mam-douh Salem; and Canada's Pierre Trudeau.

Other leading personalities who expressed their sympathy included Speaker of the Lebanese Parliament Kamel Al As'ad; President of the Egyptian People's Assembly Sayed Mi-r'i; Arab League Secretary Ge-neral Mahmoud Riad; Lebanese political leader Pierre Gemayel; former Lebanese President Charles Helou; High Commissioner for Refugees at the United Nations Sadruddin Agha Khan, Patriarch Antonius Greisch, and the Malaysian Ambassador to Saudi Arabia Prince Abdul Aziz Ibn Mohammad Hamzah.

U.S. Senators Jacob Javits, Charles Percy and John Spar-kman sent their sympathies.

Premier Mudar Badran received cables of sympathy on the death of Her Majesty Queen Alya from Mexico's president; the prime ministers of Iran, Spain, Sweden and Thailand; and the Japanese and Chilean foreign ministers.

He also received cables on the death of Minister of Hea-lth Mohammad Al Bashir from the ministers of health of Yugoslavia and Malta.

Arab media meet opens in Cairo

CAIRO (JNA). — The Assistant Secretary General of the Arab League, Dr. Selim Al Yafi, has called for the intensification of Arab information media efforts in order to unravel the true nature of the Zionist entity.

Dr. Yafi was opening the 31st session of the Permanent Committee on Arab media here Saturday.

He said the world has witnessed that the Arabs have right on their side and are working for peace and for the establishment of justice and

More than 30 items will be discussed by the permanent committee. The Jordanian delegation to the meeting is headed by Nassouh Al Majali, Director General of the Hashemie Broadcasting Service.



Sharif Nasser (left) greets Mr. Khaled Al Fahoum, Speaker of the Palestinian National Council, as he arrives at the royal palace at the head of a delegation to offer his condolences on the death of Her Majesty Queen Alya. (JNA photo).

Delegations continue to offer their condolences

AMMAN (JNA). — Several official and public delegations Saturday went to the Raghdan Palace and offered their condolences on the death of

the late Queen Alya. They included a Bahraini par-ty headed by Minister of Social Affairs Sheikh Issa Ton Mohammad, and one from the Palestinian National Council headed by Speaker Khaled Al Fah-

Other visitors to the royal palace included delegations from public and professional bodies in Jordan and the West

CONDOLENCES ABROAD

TOKYO (JNA). — His Imperial Majesty Emperor Hirohito of Japan Saturday delegated one of his chief aides to visit the Jordanian embassy and offer condolences in his and Her Majesty the Empress of Japan's name on the death of Queen Alya. The emperor's envoy expressed to the ambassador his and the empress' deep

UCHAREST (JNA). - Romanian Vice Chairmen Emil Poppo and Nicolae Nicolae, Vice Chairman of the Cabinet Gheorghe Oprea, Foreign Minister Gheorghe Macovescu and other ministers Saturday paid a visit to the Jordanian embassy here and offered condolences in the name of President Nicolae Ceausescu and the Romanian people on the death of Queen Alya. They said that they share with His Majesty King Hussein their grief over the tragic incident. Members of the diplomatic and consular corps in the Romanian capital and Jordanians living in the country also went to the embassy and registered their names in the condolence

NATIONAL NOTES

* AMMAN. - Public Security Director Maj. Gen. Ghazi Arabiyat Saturday visited the Royal Police Academy and a number of mobile police units.

* AMMAN. - The Municipal and Rural Credit Fund Saturday approved a JD 18,000 loan to the Al Khalidiyeh Municipality in the Mafraq Governorate for the construction of a new school, and another JD 6,000 loan - also for school construction - to the Kafr Rakeb municipal council in the Irbid Governorate.

Palestinians visit families deceased

AMMAN (JNA). — The Palestinian delegation headed by Mr. Khaled Al Fahoum, President of the Palestinian National Council, Saturday visited the families of the late Minister of Health, Dr. Mohammad Al Bashir, Lt.-Col. Bader Zaza and Lt.-Col. Muhannad Alkhas to offer their condolences to the families of the deceased.

KING HUSSEIN THANKS JORDANIAN PEOPLE FOR CONDOLENCES

AMMAN (JNA). — Acting on the order of His Mojesty King Hussein, the Hashemite Royal Court Soturday expressed His Mojesty's thanks and appreciation to all citi-zens, public and private associations and bodies in Jordan for their noble feelings towards him on the passing away of Queen Atyo.

Exchange Rates

Following are the official exchange rates in effect at the start of today's business day, as set by the Central Bank of Jordan.

The first column is how much you would receive in Jordanian fils for selling a unit of the foreign currency, while the second column denotes how much it would cost you to buy a unit of the foreign currency U.K. sterling S70.0 U.S. dollar German mark . 138.7

66.9 132.5 French franc 67.2 Swiss franc 132.9 Italian lira (for every 100) 37.9 Saudi riyal Lebanese pound 108.7 81.9 942.0 1.147 Syrian poimo 82.1 950.0 1.155 Iraqi dinar Kuwaiti dinar Egyptian pound 465.0 Libyan dinar 768.0 475.0 780,0

UAE dirham

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Jordan, CARE sign rural development accord

AMMAN (JNA). — The Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs and the U.S. organisation CARE, signed an agreement bere Saturday under which the organisation is to continue its programme to develop the Jordanian country-

The programme is being fin-anced by CARE, the Jordanian Government and the beneficiary parties.

Under the new agreement, more than one hundred projects to improve drinking water resources and establish health centres and school buildings

will be implemented. CARE will donate equipment ile the Jordanian Government will advance the sum of JD 35,000 to implement the agree-

The Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs started its rural development programme in cooperation with CARE in 1969 and has so far implemeoted 297 projects related to school buildings, health and social centres and water res-

The agreement was signed for Jordan by the Minister of Municipal and Rural Affairs, Mr. Ibrahim Ayoub, and for CARE by its Director in Jordan, Mr. Ralph Monty.

February progamme cancelled AT THE GOETHE INSTITUTE In mourning the sad passing of HER MAJESTY QUEEN ALYA.

concerts, lectures and films scheduled for February will be cancelled.

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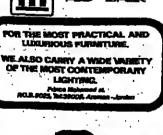
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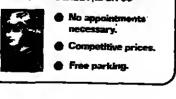














ttish clans to come together for great family reunio

EDINBURGH (LPS). - Few of the world's social organisations have so captured the imagination as the Scottish clan system. It has carried into modern times the principles of tribal-ism and inheritance, based on a feudal concept of kinship and today there are more than 400 Caledonian societies function-ing outside of Britain, with cian societies in places as far apart as Sydney and Toronto.

The clan -- the word is derived from the Gaelic for "children" -- was the Scots equivalent of a family where no class divisions existed, and where the chief was the paterfe-milias, related by blood to the humblest of his name.

Over the centuries highlanders have carried their pioneering spirit to the far corners of the world. The descendants of many of these highland families, now citizens of the United States, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, the West Indies, Africa and Latin America, will journey to Scotland this year for an international gathering of the clans organised by the Earl of Elgin, head of the Br-

Variety of Events

The gathering will open in Edinburgh in April and will continue until May. The events The gathering will open will fall into two parts, with the first week here in the Scottish capital and the second in

the various clan territories in the highlands. Between 15,000 and 20,000 clansmen from overseas are expected to attend the gathering.

Piping and highland game bave been organised in Edinburgh, together with Scottish country dancing, fiddlers' ral-lies, concerts by combined Gae-lic choirs from Glasgow and Edinburgh, and music from the massed pipes and bands of the Scottish regiments.

On two separate evenings, the Scottish National Orchestra and Chorus, and the British Broadcasting Corporation's Scottish Symphony Orchestra with the Edinburgh Choral Union will give concerts of Tarion will give concerts of works by Scottish composers.

The University of Edinburgh has arranged a series of five lectures followed by e day-long conference on highland history. There also will be exhibitions of tartans and clan histories during which clan chiefs will be able to meet their clans-

During the second week of the gathering most clans are organising tours of their territories. The Gordons, for exam-ple, will visit Aberdeenshire.

The MacDonalds have chartered a 20,000 ton steamship, the Calypso. Clan members will fly from Canada and the United States to Scotland and board the Calypso at Edinburgh's port of Leith. For the first

week they will use the vessel as a base from which to take part in the events in Edinburgh. Then the Calypso will sail from Leith round the north of Scotland and into the seas of the Habrides and west

The Campbells are planning a gathering et Inverary, the bome of their chief, the Duke of Argyll.

Unbroken Spirit

The spirit of the clans survived the defeat of the Jecobite clans at Culloden in 1745 and the subsequent clearances of the highlands. The failure of the Jacobite movement in Scotland was significant because it led to fundamental changes in the clan system. The wearing of the kilt was prohibited, clan lands were confiscated by the crown, and many highlanders emigrated or were deported. But their clan loyalties persis-

With the death of Prince Charles in Italy, the Jacobite chiefs came gradually to ec-cept the offer of the British government and raised highland regiments in the service of the crown as a means of re-trieving their estates. Most clans were instrumental in the founding of these regiments, which were to fight with dis-tinction in all the major campaigns of the British army.

Fighting Force

In Canada in the winter of 1812 the fiery cross -- the symbol for rallying the clans and last used in Scotland in 1745 -- was carried through the lands of Glengarry. MacDonnel-is and MacDonalds, who had settled there, gathered under their chiefs to form a force of fighting men that eventually repulsed an American raid. Even the celebrated Flora Mac-Donald, who had given Prince Charles shelter on the island of Skye after Culloden, emigrated to North America where she raised a regiment of highland-ers that fought with distinc-tion for the British crown in the wars of independence.

Many highland chiefs, like their more humble kinsmen, no longer own their ancestral lands. Lord Reay, chief of the clan MacKay, which once do-minated most of Sutherland, is e politician in Brussels. The Straum Robertson is e citizen

However, some chiefs still live on the ancestral clan lands. They include The Locheil, chief of the Camerons; Lord MacDonald, head of the Don-ald clan; and Lord Lovat, chief of the Frasers, who farms in the ancient Fraser lands of In-

The highlander at home and abroad still retains a feeling of kinship for his clan and chief and a love for and pride in



Princes Street, Edinburgh, with the Scott Monument on the right, the Royal Scottish Academy and the National Gallery Middle distance and, on its rock, Edinburgh Castle, a symbol of Scottish power.

THE Sunday Crossword

(formerly The New York Herald Tribune Crossword) **Edited by Herb Ettenson**

TO HER. WITH LOVE By Tap Osborn

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Last Week's Cryptograms

"Judge not, that you be not judged," the bleary-eyed judge had the hung jury. Will swanky hanky help you wipe your runny nose happily? Young guy wearing glasses now sees clearly in classes. Maybe budget tells what we shouldn't afford, yet doesn't hold us



The skirl of the pipes and the swirl of kilts come together at a highland gathering in Argyllshire in western Scotland.

THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN AMMAN WATER AND SEWERAGE AUTHORITY (AWSA)

INVITATION FOR CONSULTING SERVICES FOR FEASIBILITY STUDY AND FINAL DESIGN FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF ABDOUN EARTH - FILL DAM IN AMMAN AREA.

The Amman Water and Sewerage Authority (AWSA) intends to retain the service of an internationally qualified and experienced consulting firm to prepare, in association with a qualified Jordanian consulting firm, feasibility study and final design for the construction of Abdoun Dam in Amman Area according to the terms of reference which can be obtained from the AWSA office in Amman.

Firms interested in undertaking this work are hereby requested to submit their proposals in three separate sealed envelopes, clearly numbered No. 1, No. 2, No. 3.

These envelopes shall contain the following:

Envelope 1: Pre-qualification information giving details of the firm and its experience in the fields relating to the project.

Envelope 2: Technical proposal based on the terms of reference, including schedule of work and staff.

Envelope 3: Fees and basis of its calculation for each item of the

project. All envelopes should be numbered and marked:

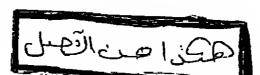
"FEASIBILITY STUDY AND FINAL DESIGN OF ABDOUN DAM".

Envelopes should be addressed to:

The General Manager, Amman Water & Sewerage Authority,

P.O. Box: 2412, AMMAN - JORDAN.

Applications must arrive before 12:00 noon, Saturday 26th March, 1977.



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GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES H. GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF © 1977 by Chicago Tritione

1.1—Both vulnerable, as outh you hold: ×865 ♥7 ♦A983 +7642 he hidding has proceeded: orth East South West Pase 1 4 Pass Pass 3 0 Pass Pass ? That do you bid now?

-Five dinmoods. Your reference to partner's first-hid uit expressed no special in-rest in game, despite his re-erse. Nevertheless, he bid on howing a 6-5 distribution in the ed suits. Your singleton in his second suit and four trumps to te ace are gold, even if the king f spades proves worthless. In act, you should be delighted if artner goes on to slam.

2-Neither vulnerable, as 'outh you hold: AJ9 ♥A87 ♦K1073 +Q85 artner, opens the hidding you hold: ith two no trump. What do ou respond?

t.—A direct raise to seveo oo 1 4 mere six no trump would of do your hand full justice. The plution is to bid five no trump. artner must bid six oo trump if e has a minimum (22 points). nd is invited to a grand slam if e has more than that.

-13-As South, vulnerable, ou hold: 123 J965 ♥KJ8 ♦KJ1073 48

he hidding has proceeded: ast South West North ass Pass 1 4 Dble. Pass 3 4 ass 2 o ass ?

Vhat action do you take?.

1.—By bidding a new suit when ou could huve n virtoal bust-artner has shown a pretty good arther has shown a pretty good and. Since you were almost trong ecoogh for a jump re-ponse originally, we would con-ider it cowardly indeed if you lid oot hid three oo trump oow.

L4—As South; vulnerable; on hold:

PA9853 ♥A10764 ♦8 473 The bidding has proceeded: North East South West Pass 1 ↑ Pass Pass 3 ♡ Pass

Unscramble these four Jumbles

GEWIH

TOTID

HERFIE

STAARY

one letter to each square, to form

What action do you take?

A:-The auctioo is foreing to game, so you cannot pass-moch as you might like to. The only sensible course is to bid five clubs. Since partner has shown ten or eleveo cards in the minors, there is no future in rebidding your hearts.

Q.5-As South, vulnerable. you hold:

→AQ ♥K107 ♦ QJ63 **→**J762 The bidding has proceeded: South West North East 1 ♦ Pass 1 ♥ Pass What do you bid now?

A.—One no trump. Though you have adequate support to raise hearts, you have a balanced hand with stoppers in all suits and a great deal of your strength concentrated in your short suit. A no trump rebid is more descriptive than a raise to two hearts.

Q.6—As South, vulnerable, **◆AK8762** ♥K6 ♦J8 **◆**K98 .The hidding has proceeded: South West North East Pass 2 ♥ Pass Pass 2NT Pass

What do you hid now?

A.—Three oo trump. You have hooors in every suit and no distinctive distributional feature, so why not make the most descriptive bid? Three spades would be an uoderbid; four spades would be too umlateral. At no trump, you might be able to run either major suit for nine tricks.

Q.7-Neither vulnarable, as South you hold: ◆8 ♥AK98 ♦A8762 ◆J62 The hidding has proceeded:

North East South 1 + 2 + ? What action do you take?

A .- You could easily have a gamn. However, the hand might also prove to be a misfit. What you do know is that you are looking at three sure defensive tricks and a singleton in partoer's suit. A peoalty double could bring in a booanza if partner has a suitable holding, and if partner is not prepared to defend, you will be oo firm. ground to locate your best con-tract.

laidit! laidit!

SCORE UNDER A HUNDRED!

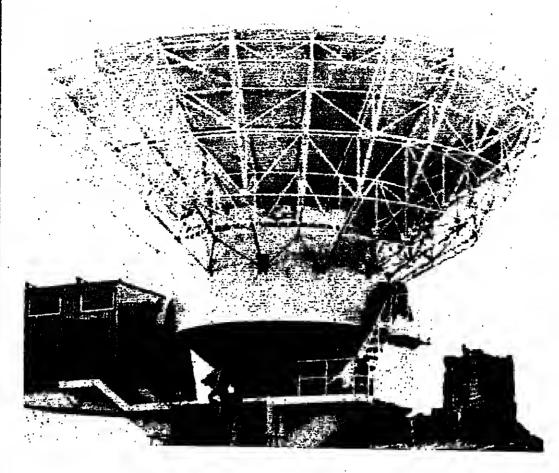
Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suged by the above cartoon.

Jumbles: CRUSH SHEER APATHY DELUXE

Answer: What her "heartthrob" was HER PULSE

THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee

THE PAGE FIVE FEATURE PHOTO



this autumn Europe's Geos satellite will relay data from an altitude of 36,000 tons to a tracking station in southern Spain, where an antenna is now being assembled photo. Siemens are building another tracking station -- with twin 15-metre-diameter "ears" cocked at outer space -in Michelstadt, near Frankfurt, for the European Space Agency. Michelstadt will also receive radio photo signals from Meteosat, another European space project. West German Research Minister Hans Matthöfer, at the inauguration ceremony, hailed the new tracking station as a nerve centre of European space research.

EARS TO THE SKY - From

.HALLO! IS THIS 67171-2-3-4? I'D LIKE TO RESERVE A SPACE FOR AN AD IN 1 THE JORDAN TIMES.

GRAFFIT

TONIGHT'S T.V. FEATURES

SEX MILLION DOLLAR MAN: DEATH PROBE PT. II

we Austin continues has battled with the Soviet space and loses momentarily the use of his bionic arm.

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Rockford investigates the past of the fiancee of a rich man's on and discovers in the process unsavoury things

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"Wouldn't it have been easier just to swivel up the piono stool?"

Bijeregard

PEANUTS

PEANUTS.

from the CARROLL RIGHTER INSTITUTE

GENERAL TENDENCIES: Early morning is best time tomake whatever plans or decisions are important to you. Also a good time to start a trip or consider who is best able to help you gain the progress that interests you. The rest of the day and evening are fine for thinking over plans already in your mind, making necessary changes.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) You have an inspiration in the morning that you can work on later in the day with good results following. Plan how to turn e worthwhile new acquaintance into a good friend. Do not waste time.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Decide early what is best for you to do and scheduln your activities wisely. Try to meet the expectations of mate and have more harmony. Avoid one who is trying to take advantage of you.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Morning is e good time to come to a better agreement with a partner, but then be sure to do whatever you have promised. Plan how to make some public work very successful. Take time for pleasure

MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) Spend somm time planning how to finish work that is ahead of you. Then proceed to do so tomorrow. Take time for health treatments also.

LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) You are inspired how best to enjoy yourself and can do so and gain the uplift of spirit you need. Get some work done on e hohhy thet means much to you. Avoid one who has an eye oo your assets.

VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Listen to what a close tie has to suggest that could be most helpful. Put your principles on e more practical basis. Avoid the temptation to lambast another.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Attend e group affair where you get fine philosophical precepts on which to base your life in the future. Then visit with friends, relatives you feel can be helpful to you.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Put that theory to work now that can lead to greater success for you and be sure you are practical. Contact those persons who can be of assistance to you. Drive carefully.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Make decisions early regarding important matters and then handle the practical work connected with it. Plan how to entertain others and gain their favor. Take no chances where reputation is concerned.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Try to please your mate more and get personal matters handled in a nice way. Go out socially and make new acquaintances of worth, good charecter. Take time for helpful meditation.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Try to please friends more and gain their favor so that you can all be happier in the future. Join some group affair that will bring you more

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Look to a good friend with plenty of experience to belp you in some important civic matter. Attend some social affair where you meet influential persons who can be helpful to you.



Just how fond have you grown of three squore meals o doy?"

THE BETTER HALF

Print surprise answer here:

By Barnes



'Ah! Quite a specimen! This one should bring at least \$50 from your tooth fairy."

APOLOGY

The Jordan Times apologises for the non-appearance of the daily crossword. Our stocks have literally run dry, and in the meantime we're awaiting our next batch from our suppliers in the U.S. We shall resume publication as soon as is humanly possible.

 x_1,\dots,x_{k+1}

HE CROWN ROTISSERIE

Hotel Jordan Intercontinental. Open daily for Executive Luncheon 1-3 p.m. Special International Buffet on Sundays. Dinner with live music from 7 p.m. to midnight. For reservation please call 41361

chicken and light snacks. Take home, lunch or dinner, Jebai Amman, First Circle. Tel 21083. Jabal Al Luwelbdeh, Hawuz Circle. Tel. 30646 Jahai Al Hussein, near Jerusalem Cinema. Tel. 21781. Also in Zarkn and Irbed.

noon to 3:30 p.m. and 6:30 p.m. Also takn home service-order

ack bar and patisserie.

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THE PLACE ...





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ous daily for lunch, and a Opeo 12-3 p.m. and 7-12

MUTT AND JEFF







Carter tests U.S. nuclear airborne command; finds it a sobering experience

(R). - President Carter flew home to Georgia aboard the Presidential Airborne Com-mand Post last night and said it was a sobering experience which brought home to him his responsibility for averting a nuclear war.

The president travelled on the specially-equipped Boeing 747 to test America's ability to control its strategic forcea from the air if a surprise attack knocked out all its ground command posts.

"It was very sobering," he told reporters. "It's a realisa-

PLAINS, Georgia, Feh. 12 tion of what might occur unless we assure peaceful relations with other nations." The so-called Doomsday Jet would be used in a nuclear war if the president were unable to each an emergency command post at Fort Ritchie in Mary-land.

Mr. Carter was the first president to fly on the plane and check its top secret communications equipment.
Officials on the aircraft said

the president could be airborne and in command of U.S. forces throughout the world within 15 minutes of leaving the White House by helicopter.

Giscard sees Israel's Paris envoy in bid to improve disrupted ties

PARIS, Feb. 12 (R), - Preaident Valery Giscard d'Estaing yesterday saw Isreeli Ambassador Mordechal Gazit in a bld to improve relations with Israel, disrupted by France's release of Palestinian guerrille leader Abu dawud.

The ambassador, who returned to his post bere last Friday after being recalled home for three weeks in protest egainst Abu Dawud's release, described his one-hour meeting with the French leader as frank and

Mr. Gazit informed M. Gis-card d'Estaing of Israel's disquiet over French initietives in the search for peace in the area. The Israelis wish to leave the main task to the United States, which co-chairs the Geneva peace conference with the Soviet Union, according to Israeli officials.

Israel has already requested the European Common Market countries not to talk with the Arabs about Middle East pe-ace "unless Israel is present."

Instead of contributing to the cause of peace and eco-nomic well-being in the wbole area, a dialogue of this kind could become a dangerous instrument that would reduce the role of Europe in the Middle East, Israell officials here cla-

beadquarters confirmed yester-

day that Britain last year ec-

cused the Sovlet Union, East

Germany. Czechoslovakia. Bul-garia and Romania of trading

Four British notes accusing

the various Eastern European

governments were submitted to the U.N. Security Council's Committe to Police Economic

Sanctions against Rhodesia, the

In Prague yesterday, the Foreign Trade Ministry denied "the possible commercial tra-

nsactions with Rhodesle" indi-

cated in press reports about the

British allegations. Czechoslo-vakia was strictly abiding by

economic sanctions against the

"racist Rhodesian regime.", the

ministry said.

The allegations were men-

tioned in a committee report listing 58 alleged cases of vio-

lating U.N. resolutions for sa-

nctions by enterprises in ve-

rious countries including Belgium, Italy, West Germany,

steadily with Rhodesia.

French Foreign Minister Louis de Guiringaud is due to visit Israel on March 30 and 31 following a tour of four Arab capitals -- Cairo, Bei-rut, Damascus and Amman --

leter this month. Mr. Gazit's visit to the Elysee Palace was this week's third move towards putting Franco-Israeli relations on a better footing.

The ambassador met M. de Guiringaud on Monday and the two sides agreed to review certain aspects of their extradition treety to iron out differences of interpretation. On Tuesday, the French minister beld talks with his Israeli op-posite number Yigal Allon in

Mr. Gazit was asked by reporters following his meeting with President Giscard d'Estaing if the row hetween France and Israel was now over, Mr. Gazit said he would stick with what be said earlier.

"I wish to add nothing," be said. However, on being pressed to qualify the current state of Franco-Israeli relations, Mr. Gazit said: 'The relations of our two countries are normal and an effort is being ma-

de to improve them." Asked by a reporter if this effort was coming from one side only, or both sides, Mr. Gazit replied that this effort must ohviously be made the two sides."

UNITED NATIONS, New York, Feb. 12 (AFP). — A reliable source at United Nations veral African countries.

Japan, Switzerland, Turkey, Isa Soviet state trading agency and the Bulgarian National Tobacco Agency negotiated with

The confidential report has

not been made public. The

sanctions committee, consisting

of all 15 Security Council me-

mbers, apparently hesitated to emharrass the Soviet Union.

onomic quarantine against Rh-

odesia. The Kremlin has re-peatedly complained about U.S. imports of Rhodesian ch-

The British notes charged that a Rhodesian trading com-pany named Michelle Enterpri-

ses Ltd. was exporting tobac-

co that ended up in the So-

viet Union, and importing chemical products, farm machi-

The notes sald three trading

companies in Geneva, Switzer-land, -- Comaisa, Tobatrade

Eastern Europe.

Moscow advocates a tight ec-

ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS

U.N. source discloses that Britain

accused East Europeans of violating

economic sanctions against Rhodesia



SPACE SHUTTLE -- United States' space shuttle Space Orbiter 101 rides atop a Boeing .747 aircraft Thursday at Edwards Air Force Base, California. The two craft are being towed to a hanger area for testing. The first actual taxi tests are scheduled for Feb. 15, with the first flight on Feb. 18. (AP wirephoto).

Ethiopia's Col. Mengistu. will not be mere figurehead

Ethiopia'a new bead of state, Lieut. Col. Mengistu Haile-Mariam, has gained control of all aspects of national life since the killing of his prede-cessor and six other leading colleagues, political analysts azid today.

Col. Mengistu, at 39 one of the world's youngest and least-known national leaders, was named last night as chairman of the Military Council, the Dergue, which has ruled Ethiopia since the overthrow of the late Emperor Haile Selassia in

He had been effective leader of Ethiopia behind the largely figurebead Chairman, Brig. Gen. Teferi Bante, killed in e gunbattle at Dergue headquarters here on Feb. 3, and the analysts said it was clear be had no intention of being a merely formal bead of state

The proclamation announcing Col. Mengistu's appointment said he would combine the powers be held as first vice chairman with the increesed powers of the chairmanship mapped out last December in what was then seen as an attempt to limit his in-

Lieut. Col. Atnafu Abate was named as First Vice Chairman hut his duties, mainly concerned with defence and the creation of a huge people's militia, have not changed from those he exercised as second Col. Atnafu is regarded by

bacco Agency negotiated with the Geneva firm Intrabex to

buy tobacco that was sold hy

a Rhodesian concern, Tradim-

Another note stated that a

British subsidiary of the East German optical instrument en-

terprise Cari Zeiss of Jena was

fined the equivalent of \$10,000 after pleading guilty to supply-

many bere as a strong rival to the chairman. Some observers have suggested that the two men, who bave

been linked since 1974 despite their differences, might have reached an understanding under which Col. Mengistu runs the government at the centre wbile Col. Atnafu operates in

the field. Col. Mengistu is not only formal head of state but chairman of all three sections of the Dergue, head of the largely civilian Council of Ministers, chief of the Defence and Security Council, and commander-

Col. Mengistu, "supervises the implementation of the country's political, economic and social policies as well as international agreements," last nl-ght's proclamation said.

"He will take measures against counter-revolutionaries and enemies of the people," it

The seven people killed last week were described as counter-rvolutionaries and an official statement said they bad been executed for their plot-

Among them were people known to be concerned about Col. Mengistu's individual po-

Last night's statement sald the reorganising of the Dergue was aimed at speeding the Marxist revolution here "so as to assist the progressive forces in establishing a workers' par-

The day after the killings, Col. Mengistu himself pro-

NEWS

ing Rhodesia with East Ger-

The U.N. committee lacks

power to enforce the U.N. re-

commendation of sanctinus ag-

The West German govern-

ment announced yesterday it will open an investigation into

the Koeckner Corporation, wb-

ich also was accused by Brita-

in of selling steel bars to Rh-odesia through a Swiss firm.

man apparati.

ainst Rhodesia.

mised democratic rights to the people but few here expected early transfer to civilian

The colonel aiready has full control over a civilian politburo known as the People'a Office for Mass Organisational Affairs which is charged with increasing polltical conscious-

ness among the masses.
Some of the polithuro's employees have been the victims of murdera blamed on an underground Marxist group, the Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Party (EPRP), which has been threatened tough treatment under Mengistu'a tightened rule.

The only other man of importance in the Dergue, its secretary general, has not been

Nor have those chosen to replace the six killed with Gen. Teferi, They were on the powerful Standing Committee which is et the centre of the

ATHENS, Feb. 12 (R). — Sixteen Mediterranean coun-

tries agreed during a five-day

conference which ended yes-

terday that drastic measures

must be taken to protect the inland sea from land-based

The inter-governmental con-ference of legal and technical experts was organised by the United Nations Environment

Programme (UNEP) as a fol-

low-up to a meeting in Bar-

celona in 1975 which debated protection of the Mediterran-ean from pollution by dumping of dangerous chemicals into

'The Athens conference en-

ded in great success. The delegates agreed on principles which will be converted into

an international agreement,"

He said that pollution from

land-based sources was the pincipal problem facing the

Mediterraneau. "This is the re-

sult of buman activities in in-

dustry, transportation, agricul-ture and other fields," he ad-

The delegates pledged to

take all appropriate measures to prevent, abate and combat pollution of the Mediterranean

Sea from land-based sources in

their territories, an announce-

a delegate said.

Vance begins Mideast tour Monday in search of formula for peace most think it will not take

WASHINGTON Feb. 12 (R). -U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance flies to the Middle East next Monday in search, of a formula to bring Arabs and Israelis to the conference table to resume solid peace negotiations this year.

The trip -- to Israal, Egypt, Lebanon, Jordan, Saudi Arabia and Syria -- comes just three weeks after President Carter took office.

It follows statements from him that genuine efforts for peace in the Middle East are a top priority of his administretion.

Mr. Vance conveyed this feeling of urgency in an interview this week.

"It is terribly important that progress be made, and that it be made in 1977," he told the New York Times.

He has, bowever, described his trip only as a fact-finding mission to meet heads of government and obtain first-hand assessments of the situation.

While saying the United States must play e very active role, he added his mission was aimed not et coming up with a specific plan but at "facilitating the process of the parties arriving at a settlement." He told foreign diplomats here he had e clear vision of what could be done in the Mid-

dle East but needed to find out what the "negotiating game" would be. So what he will want to find out will be when and under what conditions the parties can be brought back to negotietions -- presumably in Geneva where the U.S. and Soviet Union briefly convened Middle East peace conference late in December, 1973.

Arab U.S. and Israeli diplomats agree that it will be several months before the conference can meet again.

Despite a United Nations General Assembly resolution cal-

They also agreed on princi-ples for inclusion in e draft protocol which will come up for discussion in Venice at the

next meeting of experts from

Oct. 17 to 21. The Venice

session will be followed by a

meeting of governments in Monaco on Nov. 28.

"The protocol should apply to all polluting discharges reaching the Mediterranean from the treatment of the control of the co

the territories of the coun-tries directly from the coast

through coastal dumping or from coastal establishments or

outfalls, through run-off from

land, through rivers, canals and

other watercourses," the an-

nouncement said.

Participating countries were: Algeria, Cyprus, Egypt, France, Greece, Israel, Italy, Libya, Lebanon, Maita, Monacon, Control of the Contro

co, Morocco, Spain, Tunisia, Turkey and Yugoslavia. Syria and Albania did not attend.

Mr. Constantine Stavropoul-

os, Greek Under-Secretary of

Foreign Affairs, who presided

over the meeting, told reporters that some industrialised co-

untries argued that pollution should be eliminated gradually

and by stages because of the heavy cost involved:

But other less industrialised

countries demanded that anti-

pollution measures should be taken as soon as possible, he

Conference on Mediterranean

pollution adopts drastic agenda

place before next autumn -chiefly because Israel is preoccupied with national alections taking plece in May.

Mr. Vance goes to the Mid-dle East amid a variety of encouraging signs. Potentially most significant are reported assurances by Palestinian leaders that they could accept Israel as e state, setting up their own "mini-state" alongside it.

United Nations Secretary General Kurt Waldheim said after several rounds of talks last week with PLO leader Yasser Arafat that the Pales-tinian attitude was changed & more flexible. He did add, however, that any real shift in PLO ettitudes would have to be confirmed when the Palestine Na-tional Council meets -- by Ap-

Mr. Vance told the New York Times that if there was a moderation of the Palestinian point of view "obviously this would be e helpful step." He edded that he wanted to hear Arab leaders' views on the reported Palestinian shifts.

A second favourable sign was an announcement by Isra-eli Prime Minister Yitzbak Rabin of an accommodation with Syria and Lebanon to de-fuse a potential crisis over the stationing of Syrian troops in southern Lebanon. The United States mediated in the discussions, but has disclosed nothing about the outcome.

All this comes after repea ted calls by Egypt and Syria for a start to negotiations. There is an urgency behind the Arab calls. As one Arab diplomat here put it: "Last year, time was against Israel with unrest among Israeli Arabs and the West Bank disturbances. The Cairo riots and the situation in the Lebanon show that this year time is against the Arabs."

It appears from here that some progress has been made already on the technicalities of the Geneva conference -- par-ticularly the thorny question of Palestinian representation. The PLO, weakened by the

Lebanon civil war seems to have modified its position on this question.
Israel and the United States have refused to deal with the tence of Israel -- and refuse to have the PLO part in its own right i Geneva -conference Both Egyptian Presider

war Sadat and Mr. Hafe sad, President of Syria, the apparent concurren Mr. Arafat, have propos stead that there be a

all-Arab delegation at the ference, with Palestinian luded among it. Beyond the technical (Mr Vance will ultimately to determine what sort of settlement can be achiev

Israel is belived he feel that Egypt and Syr not willing to sign a agreement that establish diplomatic ties.

Short of that, in exfor an agreement endir state of war, Israel is ?

willing to withdraw from occupied Arab territory t fensible borders" -- un time a complete peace be negotiated. Israel, with some

rence by Egypt and Syr stressed that any Pale state should be set us some sort of federation with Jordan. The horizon, from the

ington perspective, is no gether bright. There seemingly intractible p of Jerusalem, which wants to retain as a Israell city and the Arat want internetionalised; turned to its pre-1867. More immediately, ti

a pending question of shipments to Israel. Mr. has said he will make a mendation to President !!!
by Monday on wheth United States should. called concussion bombirael.

The bombs were p by President Ford a fe before the U.S. elect Nov. 2, and Mr. Car said the decision was made, without seeking vice of the State and

Departments.
Israel regards the Fo.
ge as a U.S. commitme Arab states will no deect strongly if the Ca ministration decides to

U.K. football roundup Woods, Royle sta div. I on knife ed

LONDON, Feb. 12, (R). - were locked in tight Clive Woods of Ipswich Town Manchester United ma and Joe Royle of Manchester City were the vital goal scorers today es the English soccer league championship st-

Woods headed Ipswich to e 1-0 home win over Aston Villa, while Royle's 53rd minute shot gave Manchester City the same

Liverpool have 35 points, while lpswich and Manchester City both have 34 points with three and two matches in hand

lpswich could feel well pleased with their triumph over fast improving Aston Villa who had not conceded a goal since New Year's day. The Villa defence finally cracked in the 44th minute when Woods headed home from close range following a high free kick from Mick Mills.

While the leading contenders outclassed Partick This,

a 3-1 triumph at To

ood on a knife edge.

margin over Arsenal The victories left Ipswich and

Manchester City breathing right down the neck of league leaders Liverpool who were unable to play because of a waterlogged pitch at Coventry.

Hotspur for a ninth wi matches.

West Ham, fighting c tely to get out of the [7] tip with a seventh minute ? . rough Bryan Robson: spectacular display by goalkeeper Peter Shift vented e hatful of goals-

Everton, another of ... legation candidates, wi wn et home 2-1 to L. City after taking an ean-through e header by B chford. Leicester came .. gh with goals hy Stevand Brian Alderson.

The result of the day .. tland came et lbrox where champions Range down et home 3-2 to

als up after 20 minute ugh Colin Jackson an McDonald, threw victo ay and with it possible chance of retaining the While Rangers slump Itic continued their winn

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

(HARTOUM, Feb. 12 (R). - Sudan has evidence that Ethiopia A is training Sudanese refugees for subversive activities in this country, Sudanese Minister of Information and Culture Bona Malwal said today. In an interview with Reuters, he was being asked why Sudan's President Jaafar Nimeiri changed his attitude to the Eritrean Liberation Front (ELF) last month — from wishing to mediate between the front and the Ethlopian rulers to avowed support of it.

MOSCOW, Feb. 12 (AFF). — The Soviet Communist Party newspaper Pravda today accused Western critics of the disconcert and divide the left and discredit Socialism. In a blast against the West's "ramblings over civil rights," quoted by Tass news agency, Pravda singled out for criticism protests over the fate of the USSR'a own dissidents whom it described as "a

THE BRITISH COUNCIL

Communist governments' attitude to civil rights of trying to pitiful bunch of ill-humoured anti-Soviet persons, who slander their country and their people".

RIYADH, Feb. 12 (AFP). — Sudanese Prime Minister Al Rashid RIYADH, Feb. 12 (AFF). — Sudanese Frime minuser Al Rasum Al Tahir Bakr arrived bere today on an official visit and immediately began talks with Saudi Arabia's Crown Prince Fahd, it was reported. The Sudanese premier was accompanied by Foreign Minister Mansour Khaled and Interior and Security Minister Abdul Wahab Ibrahim. Saudi Arabia'a Deputy Second Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah took part in the talks.

Deeply regrets the sad death of H.M. QUEEN ALYA and cancels all its social activities during the official mourning period.

IMF \$ 530m loan to Italy resume at end of month

Negotiations for

ROME, Feb. 12 (R). — Negotiations aimed at securing a \$530-million loan for Italy from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) will resume in Rome at the end of the month, a Treasury announcement said.

The news prompted speculation here that the government's recently-announced measures to control inflation had been favourably greeted by IMF officials.

But Prime Minister Giulio Andreotti has warned leftwing critics of his proposals that failure to approve them in parliament could result in the IMF continuing to withold the loan, wanted by Italy as e protection against any future run on the

Officials here believe the measures could hold the country's inflation rate this year to around 18 per cent, although some analysts say the IMF may insist on inflation being cut to 15 per

Communists and Socialists, without whose abstentions in parliament the government has no majority, have said they will press for modifications to the anti-inflation measures when they are debated later this month.

ECONOMIC NEWS BRIEFS

UWAIT, Feb. 12 (R). — The Organisation of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC) today criticised the International Energy Agency (IEA) as a body designed to deprive the oil producers of any power they possess. A leeding article this month in the Organisation's bulletin said that to call the agency nery and other equipment from "international" was a misnomer. The 19-member IEA was an offsboot of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), itself a regional organisation whose membership was limited to 24 industrialised countries, it and Centrex -- were selling cigarettes to Eastern Europe made from Rhodesian tobacco. The cigarettes were packaged to resemble four U.S. brands. One British note alleged that

WUWAIT, Feb. 12 (R). — The pan-Arab owned Arab Maritime Petroleum Transport Company (AMPTC) now operates eight oil tankers totalling over two million tonnes, according to the monthly bulletin of the Organisation of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC). The bulletin said AMPTC, an OAPEC affiliate, was also due to take delivery of two large liquefied gas carriers in the next two years.

TEL AVIV, Feb. 12 (R). — Israeli exports to black African countries have almost doubled despite the almost complete break in relations since tha 1973 Middle East war, an Israeli official said today. Mr. Akiva Eger, Director of the Histadrut trade union federation's Afro-Asian Institute, told Israel Radio that exports during the first 10 months of 1976 topped \$35 million compand with \$12 million in similar relations. lion, compared with \$18 million in a similar period before the

KEELUNG, Taiwan, Feb. 12 (R). — Pollution experts today battled round the clock against huge oil slicks and generation at a nearby thermal power plant had to be cut following the grounding of a Kuwalti-registered tanker here. Officials involved in the anti-pollution operation said damage to sea life and the tourist beeches around Keelung was likely to be substantial. Only the stem of the 21,604 ton Borag, which grounded on a reef near here on Monday, remained above water today, a harbour spokesman said.

AKARTA, Feb. 12 (AFP). — The five members of the Association of South-East Asian Netions (ASEAN) will send 100 delegates to talks on investment and business promotion scheduled with the European Economic Community in Brussels from April 4, this year, Indonesian Mining Minister Mobammad Sadli revealed today. Returning from a round trip to Malaysia, Thailand and the Philippines almed at preparing for the Brussels meeting, Mr. Sadli said each ASEAN country would send seven government officials and 13 representatives of the private

Rangers, who were t

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